STATE OF NEBRASKA



Life Safety Code Requirements For Existing Limited Care Facilities



STATE FIRE MARSHAL John Falgione Fire Marshal

Dave Heineman Governor

> The requirements for Existing Limited Care Facilities are found in chapter 19 of the Life Safety Code, Health Care Occupancies. Residents of Limited Care Facilities are considered to be incapable of self-preservation.

> **Construction Type** Single story buildings must be fire resistive, protected noncombustible or fire

> > sprinkler protected. Most multiple story buildings must be fire sprinkler protected. Unprotected wood frame construction is not permitted for multiple

story buildings.

Locks on Doors Locks on egress doors are not permitted unless a delayed-egress, keypad, or other

acceptable means is used.

Corridor Width 48 inches, minimum.

Door Width 34 inches, minimum.

Number of Exits Two per floor, minimum.

Recommended maximum dead-end of 30 feet. Travel distance from a **Arrangement of**

Means of Egress resident room door to an exit shall not exceed 100 feet, 150 feet if fire sprinkler

protected.

Discharge from Exits Exits shall be enclosed with rated construction.

Emergency Lighting

and Exit Signs

Emergency lighting and exit signs are required.

Vertical Openings One hour fire rating for any vertical opening used as, or exposed to a means of

egress.

Hazardous Areas Hazard areas such as boiler and heater rooms, laundries, repair shops, handicraft

shops, locker rooms, or soiled linen rooms shall be separated by one hour rated

construction or fire sprinkler protected.

Page 1 of 2

□ MAIN OFFICE

□ **DISTRICT** A 246 South 14th Street Lincoln, NE 69508-1804 (402) 471-2027

□ DISTRICT B

438 West Market Albion, NE 68620-1241 (402-395-2164

□ DISTRICT C

200 South Silber North Platte, NE 69101-3200 246 South 14th Street (308) 535-8181

□ FLAMMABLE LIQUID STORAGE TANK DIVISION

Lincoln, NE 68508-1804 (402) 471-9465

☐ TRAINING DIVISION 2410 North Wheeler Avenue

> Suite 112 Grand Island, NE 68801-2358

(308) 385-6892

Interior Finish Class A or B except that existing Class C finish can remain in rooms not open to

corridors in fire sprinkler protected buildings.

Fire Alarm System Full fire alarm system with manual operation, occupant notification, automatic

fire department notification and smoke detection in corridors or patient rooms*

*Smoke detection not required when fire sprinkler protected.

Fire Sprinkler System See construction type and corridor separation requirements.

NFPA 13 system must be installed if a system is provided.

Fire Extinguishers Required. Maximum 75 feet to reach an extinguisher.

Corridor Walls Corridor walls must be 20 minute fire rated or smoketight if the building is fire

sprinkler protected. When a combination of fire sprinklers, smoke detection and staff supervision is provided, open spaces such as lobbies and nurse stations are

permitted.

Corridor Doors 1 3/4 inch thick doors unless fire sprinkler protected. No door closers required

for doors to sleeping rooms.

Smoke Barriers A 30 minute rated smoke barrier that divides the building into compartments is

required when a floor used for sleeping rooms is: 1) occupied by more than 30 residents, or is 2) more than 22,500 square feet in area, or 3) the travel distance

from any point to reach a smoke barrier exceeds 200 feet.*

*A smoke barrier is not required when neither the length nor width of the smoke

compartment exceeds 150 feet.

Outside Window

or Door

Every patient sleeping room shall have an outside window or door.

The maximum sill height is 44 inches.